



# Cultural considerations in effective recruitment of participants

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# **Embedding cultural considerations**

"The acknowledgement and the integration of cultural factors into various aspects of your research from the earliest stages of planning through to the dissemination of findings."

Practices Policies

Interactions Decision-making



# **Ethical considerations in research**



Informed consent



**Data collection** 



Recruitment and sampling



**Analysis** 



Validity of measurement



**Dissemination** 

# **Cultural considerations in research**

## **Informed consent**

Who makes the decision?
Do they understand the ask?
Can they read?

### Communication

Co-designing of materials
Written / verbal / video / audio
Interpreters

# **Cultural sensitivity**

Beliefs Values Practices

## Recruitment

Posters / Social media Social networks Community organisations Barriers

# Language

Literacy levels
English as 2nd / 3rd / 4th
Preferences

# **Challenges**

Power dynamics
Social stigma
Leaders or champions

# **Challenging own bias**

# Us and them

Immigrants
Refugees
Media / Press narrative



Culture Ethnicity Prejudice Bias

# **Self identification**

Do I qualify?
Why am I being asked?
Relationship or role?



Education
Trust
Outputs and outcomes

# Criteria

English only Venue Contact via?



Co-facilitation
Social connections not posters
Thinking outside the box

# Your recruitment strategy

### Not rocket science!!!

### IF YOU:

- Think about your own bias
- Consider how to broaden your approach
- Destigmatise 'hard to reach'
- Seek guidance or advice
- Challenge the narrative

### AND:

- Build trust
- Say THANK YOU (relationships)



**Outreach and engagement** 

- Can your participants see themselves in your publicity/recruitment material?
- Have you considered meeting local community groups, organisations, or champions to build trust and seek their views?
- Do your ethical considerations include cultural considerations?
- Make use of alternative media, radio, conversations and opportunities



# Thank you



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